Google Scholar Search Publication History of General Systems Theory

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What Google Scholar provides is a ranked list of books and papers with a count and links to others that cite them. These come from lists submitted by publishers or individuals, and from citations found in bibliographies or in web crawling. I think it's fair to say it's largely a collection from publishers that think it will pay to offer high priced downloads. Many main stream publishers are represented, but not all. Most of the GST conversation is hidden from that view, so these bibliography counts mainly reflect the frequently referenced papers and books and the mainstream papers from other disciplines borrowing GST thinking. Hopefully the database and search tools will get better...

Because "general system" is a popular phrase (col C) I read through the citations to count those that referred to General Systems Theory (col D), and added up the citations to those papers (col E). Then I tried searching for the phrase GST itself (col G), and separately counting the citations to the papers being read within GSTcommunity (col H) and those being read entirely by people in other disciplines (I). One interesting thing that came out is that the term GST had mixed use almost from the beginning as either referring to systems as physical things or sets of rules but its use rapidly shifted in the late eighties to the later, becoming largely the property of the IEEE's particular meaning... The curves of its use therefore do not show either the singular decline of the one use nor the singular rise of the other. ph

data	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	
date	11/19/05	11/19/05	11/19/05	11/19/05	11/19/05		11/19/05	11/19/05	11/19/05 [cite by other
[note] <u>or</u> Search string = Year	* all pubs	System* w/system	"general system*" w/"GS"	'C']	[cited papers in 'D'] real GS cites	[some titles from 'E']	"general systems theory" w/"GST"	[cite by other gst papers] GST cites	papers, org,
1930	15,000	223	4	0	0				
1930	15,000	223	1	0 0	0 0				
1932		207	0	0	0				
1933	15,600	275	0	1	0		1		
1934		216	0	0	0		•		
1935	16,100	194	2		0				
1936		240	2		0				
1937	16,700	261	0	0	0				
1938	16,700	247	0	0	0				
1939	16,800	257	1	0	0				
1940	16,100	306	1	0	0				
1941	16,000	267	0	0	0				
1942	,	199	0	0	0				
1943		204	0	0	0				
1944	,	183	0	0	0				
1945	15,800	164	1	0	0				
1946	,	198	0	0	0				
1947		282	2		0				
1948	19,000	344	3		0				
1949	22,100	439	2	0	0				
						an outline of gst, Bertalanffy; emergence of multi-actor systems,			
1950	35,000	890	5	2		Homburg; general system theory: a new approach to unity of	3	52	0
1951	38,400	1,100	9	7	0	science (6 commentaries)	2	25	0
1952	39,200	1,150	1	0	0		0	0	0
1953	40,500	1,290	6	0	0		0	0	0
1954	40,700	1,380	4	0	0		0	0	0
						The Malthusian model as a			
1955	41,900	1,370	4	0	0	general system, K Boulding	1	2	0

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[note] <u>or</u> Search string = Year	* all pubs	System* w/system	"general system*" w/"GS"	'C']	[cited papers in 'D'] real GS cites	[some titles from 'E'] General system theory: The	"general systems theory" w/"GST"	[cite by other gst papers] GST cites	[cite by other papers, org, psyche, info anal, etc.] other cites
						skeleton of science, K Boulding;L von Bertalany - Yearbook for the Advancement of of General			
1956	42,600	1,450	18			System Theory	5	169	0
1957	44,300	1,550	4				0	0	0
1958	45,000	1,640	12				2	11	0
1959	47,300	1,910	11	0			0	0	0
1960 1961	49,800 52,600	2,120 2,320	12 12				0 1	0 0	0 0
1962	56,000	2,320	24				4	12	
1963	61,300	2,980	11	0			5	8	7
1964	67,500	3,480	20	0			9	41	0
1965	73,200	3,860	17	0			3	0	39
1966	75,900	4,130	37	0	0		8	88	77
1967	80,600	4,670	22	0	0		8	18	1653
						281-General System Theory: Foundations, L von			
1968	85,600	5,320	53	3	3	Bertalanfy;	18	122	40
		,				816-General System			
						Theory: Foundations, L von			
						Bertalanfy; 3-Systems			
						theory-a discredited			
						philosophy, DC Philips -			
1969	88,700	5,550	38	6	9	Abacus	11	340	4
						26-Family systems:			
						Morphostasis and			
						morphogenesis, or" Is			
1070	02.000	F 020	22	4	20	Homeostasis Enough?"	10	0	47
1970	93,000	5,920	32	4	29	DC Speer; 5-Crisis theory: Critique and	19	8	47
						reformulation, JR Taplin			
1971	96,200	6,390	39	7	6		22	61	54
1971	30,200	0,550		'	0	2-The uses of mathematical	22	01	54
						isomorphism in general			
						system theory. GJ Klir, ed			
						A Rapaport; 2-The			
						relevance of general system			
						theory,L Bertalanffy; 1-A			
						Wattled Theory of Systems			
						AW Wymore - Trends in			
						General System Theory, GJ			
						Klir (Ed.), John Wiley; 51-			
						Curriculum			
						recommendations for			
						graduate professional			
						programs in information			
						systems, RL Ashenhurst ;			
1972	101,000	6,810	43	5	57		38	56	148
	,000	2,010	.0	Ũ		25-Theorie generale des	20	20	
						systemes, L von Bertalanffy;			
1973	104,000	7,490	62	11	28	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	24	114	19
						1-A critical look at the state			
						of our science, MJ Spier ;			
1974	107,000	8,270	51	4	1		17	17	33

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[note] <u>or</u> Search string = Year	all pubs	System* w/system	"general system*" w/"GS"	'C']	[cited papers in 'D'] real GS cites	[some titles from 'E'] 44-Perspectives on general system theory: scientific- philosophical studies, L von Bertalanffy; 2-The history and development of general system theory. Em L. von Bertalanffy (Org.); 3-General Systems Theory: Mathematical Foundations, M Mesarovich, Y Takahara; 2-An Intrduction to General Systems Tinking, GM Weinberg; 9-The Science and Typology of Family Systems II. Further Theoretical and Practical Considerations ES WERTHEIM; 3-A category-theoretic approach to systems in a fuzzy world MA Arbib, EG Manes;	"general systems theory" w/"GST"	[cite by other gst papers] GST cites	[cite by other papers, org, psyche, info anal, etc.] other cites
1975	115,000	9,450	88	18	82	14-Organizational Effectiveness: An Empirical Comparision of the Goal and System Resource	32	203	15
1976	118,000	9,840	60	6	17	Approaches*, JJ Molnar, DL Rogers 34-System identification, approximation and complexity, BR Gaines; 19- Advanced forecasting methods for global crisis warning and models of	19	113	110
1977	121,000	6,170	68	7	21	3-Progress in General Systems Research BR Gaines; 9-Results of empirical studies in fuzzy set theory, HJ Zimmermann; 13-Teaching Dynamic Feedback Systems Thinking: an Elementary	25	75	338
1978	125,000	12,200	76	10	32	View., N Roberts; 4-Sociobiology and general system's theory: A critique of the new synthesis, JA Busch; 2-General System	36	77	169
1979	129,000	13,600	75	13	15	Theory, rev. ed, L Bertalanffy; 6-The robustness of natural systems, A Roberts, K Tregonning;9-The background and some current problems of	36	216	808
1980	134,000	15,000	95	4	15	theoretical ecology, RP McIntosh;	29	43	34

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[note] <u>or</u> Search string = Year	all pubs	System* w/system	"general system*" w/"GS"	'C']	[cited papers in 'D'] real GS cites	[some titles from 'E']	"general systems theory" w/"GST"	[cite by other gst papers] GST cites	[cite by other papers, org, psyche, info anal, etc.] other cites
198 [.] 198.	·		87	10 8		5-Living groups: group psychotherapy and general system theory, JE Durkin; 6- Conspectus of Software Engineering Environments, HL Hausen, M Muellerburg; 11-What Is an Epistemology of Family Therapy?, BP KEENEY;	36 33		
1983	3 148,000	18,100	99	10	126	20-Development of system dynamics as a methodology for system description and qualitative analysis, EF Wolstenholme, RG Coyle; 76-Circumplex Model of Marital and Family Systems: VI. Theoretical Update DH OLSON, CS RUSSELL, DH SPRENKLE, J Haley; 4- Stability of spatio-temporal feedback systems, G Haeusler, N Streibl; 19-The relationship between ontogenetic habitat shifts, competition and predator avoidance in a, JA Stamps; 9-A perspective on system theory, I Sandberg; 6-	28	3	183
1984			88 108			Feature extraction and decision procedure for automated inspection of textured materials, M Unser, F Ade, Pattern Recognition Letters; 8-Stability in dynamical systems, ED COURANT; 3-Geography and General System Theory, Philosophical Homologies and Current Practice MJ Haigh; 4-From General Laws To Singularities, M	41		
1904	, 102,000	21,000	100	9	21	ELKAIM;	29	74	50

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[note] <u>or</u> Search string = Year	* all pubs	System* w/system	"general system*" w/"GS"	'C']	[cited papers in 'D'] real GS cites	[some titles from 'E']	"general systems theory" w/"GST"	[cite by other gst papers] GST cites	[cite by other papers, org, psyche, info anal, etc.] other cites
1986	171,000	25,400	117	12	127	14-General system theory: essential concepts & applications, A Rapoport; 4- biological" logarithm law" as a consequence of the general system-theoretical hyperbolic law of, BS FLEISCHMANN; 44-The information lens: an intelligent system for information sharing in organizations, TW Malone; 12-Multifaceted, multiparadigm modeling perspectives: tools for the 90's, BP Zeigler, TI Oeren; 32-Program Development as a Social Activity, K Nygaard - Information Processing; 8-Qualitative Simulation of Technical Systems using the General System Problem Solving Framework, FE Cellier; 42-	78	126	960
1987	180,000	27,900	140	13	73	Collective phenomena in evolutionary systems, HP Schwefel; 9-Biocybernetic and thermodynamic perspectives of landscape functions and land use patterns, Z Naveh;	74	74	824
1988	191,000	34,300	160	11		16-General System Theory, A Rapoport; 5-Systems inquiry in education; BH Banathy - Systems Practice;	116	84	607
1989	201,000	36,100	198			2-Art of Excess: Mastery in Contemporary American Fiction, T LeClair;	150		
1990	212,000	38,000	231	4	11	3-Looking at Systems as Process, H CHUBB; 9- Social Semiotics As Praxis: Text, Social Meaning Making, and Nabokov's ADA, PJ Thibault;	138	112	879

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[note] <u>or</u> Search string = Year	* all pubs	System* w/system	"general system*" w/"GS"	[selection of true gst from 'C']	[cited papers in 'D'] real GS cites	[some titles from 'E']	"general systems theory" w/"GST"	[cite by other gst papers]	[cite by other papers, org,
						123-Systems Methodology for the Management Sciences, MC Jackson;28- Mutual Causality in Buddhism and General Systems Theory: The Dharma of Natural Systems, J Macy;15-The roots of reductionism: A counter- ontoepistemology for a systems approach, R Fuenmayor, G Lopez - Systems Practice;			
1991	220,000	40,300	232	5	166	Note: selecting and counting entries for D & E became a burden when more than 200 each year, becoming unreliable due to skimming and error in using '*' search char, and was discontinued. I, J & K carried to same year. The majority, especially at the top of the list, became IEEE information theory. 1991 col K is 874 info theory, 489 soc,108 fam therapy, 75 psych, 5 org mgmt, 9 ai, 11 education, 4 health care, 4	108	80	1599
1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004	231,000 243,000 253,000 271,000 289,000 307,000 312,000 311,000 303,000 300,000 255,000	42,400 45,200 47,900 52,500 58,500 59,700 62,000 60,900 59,700 56,300 51,800 38,800	264 333 394 402 534 673 775 871 984 1020 1120 1120 1170 969			human factors, 20 general	76 76 63 87 80 144 119 170 237 197 290 252 204		